

## Message Text

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 01 USUN N 03994 040142Z

21

ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 AF-06 ARA-06 EA-07 EUR-12 NEA-10 ISO-00

CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-02 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05

PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 /098 W

----- 084716

R 040027Z SEP 75

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1712

INFO AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

USLO PEKING

USMISSION USEC BRUSSELS

USDEL MTN GENEVA UNN

USMISSION GENEVA

USMISSION OECD PARIS

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE USUN 3994

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: EGEN, UN, UR

SUBJECT: GENERAL DEBATE STATEMENT BY SOVIET PERMREP MALIK

SUMMARY. IN GENERAL DEBATE STATEMENT ON SEPTEMBER 3 SOVIET PERMREP MALIK PRAISED THE CASCE, DESCRIBED THE PRESENT POLITICAL SITUATION AS BEING "PARTICULARLY FAVORABLE" FOR SOLVING DEVELOPMENT PROBLEMS, EMPHASIZED SOVIET SUPPORT FOR THE GROUP OF 77, SAID IT WAS THE GOAL OF THE SEVENTH SPECIAL SESSION TO IMPLEMENT THE CHARTER OF ECONOMIC RIGHTS AND DUTIES AND "NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER", DENIED SOCIALIST COUNTRIES' RESPONSIBILITY FOR DURRENT ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, TOOK A KICK AT THE CHINESE FOR THEIR ATTACK ON SEPTEMBER 2 ON THE SOVIETS AND MADE A PITCH ON DISARMAMENT. END SUMMARY.

1. AMB MALIK BEGAN IS PRESENTATION WITH STRONG PRAISE OF THE RESULTS OF CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE WHICH HE SAID "SHOULD FORM THE BASIS FOR RELATIONS LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 02 USUN N 03994 040142Z

AMONG STATES...IN ALL THE REGIONS OF THE WORLD..." MALIK WENT

ON TO NOTE THE SIMILARITY OF THE APPROACH OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE NON-ALIGNED AND DEVELOPING STATES TO MANY OF THE PROBLEMS WHICH THEY FACE. HE DESCRIBED THE PRESENT POLITICAL SITUATION AS "PARTICULARLY FAVORABLE" FOR SOLVING THESE PROBLEMS.

2. MALIK CHARACTERIZED THE PRESENT POLITICAL SITUATION AS ONE OF CONTINUING RELAXATION OF TENSION, DIMINISHING DANGER OF WAR AND AFFIRMATION OF THE PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

3. MALIK EMPHASIZED THE CONTINUING COOPERATION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES REFERRING TO: INCREASING TRADE, TRAINING OF SPECIALISTS, PLANNING ASSISTANCE, CONCESSIONAL CREDITS, AND BILATERAL AGREEMENTS ON ECONOMIC, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION. MALIK SPECIFICALLY ALLUDED TO THE NEGATIVE ROLE OF THE "SO-CALLED TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATIONS OF CAPITALIST COUNTRIES" THROUGH WHICH THE "NEO-COLONIALIST" SYSTEM PRIMARILY OPERATES.

4. IN ADDITION TO A GENERAL ENDORSEMENT OF THE CHARTER OF ECONOMIC RIGHTS AND DUTIES AND SUBSEQUENT PROPOSALS OF THE GROUP OF 77, MALIK SPECIFICALLY ENDORSED PROPOSALS ON: REGULATION OF COMMODITY MARKETS, NATIONAL CONTROL OVER RAW MATERIALS, INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY AGREEMENTS AND INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY RESERVES. MALIK SPECIFIED THAT "INDEXATION" IS A COMPLICATED MATTER REQUIRING FURTHER CONSIDERATION. HE ALSO FAVORED THE REMOVAL OF TARIFF AND NON-TAX BARRIERS. MALIK SAID HE ALSO SHARED THE OPINION OF THE GROUP OF 77 ON NORMALIZING THE WORLD MONETARY SITUATION AND CALLED FOR THE

GRADUAL ELIMINATION OF DOMINATION BY ONE OR SEVERAL NATIONAL CURRENCIES. MALIK SAID THE SOVIET UNION SUPPORTS THE DEMANDS OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO SAFEGUARD THEIR SOVEREIGNTY OVER NATIONAL RESOURCES AND THEIR RIGHTS TO NATIONALIZE FOREIGN PROPERTY AND TO CONTROL AND SUPPRESS THE ACTIVITIES. MALIK SUPPORTED THE LIMA DECLARATION.

5. FOLLOWING A STATEMENT LINKING THE PROBLEMS OF DEVELOPMENT WITH THE NEED FOR DISARMAMENT, MALIK SPOKE ABOUT DISARMAMENT. HE MADE A PITCH FOR REDUCING MILITARY BUDGETS, CLAIMING THAT A LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 03 USUN N 03994 040142Z

TEN PERCENT REDUCTION OF THE MILITARY BUDGETS OF THE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD RELEASE TWO BILLION DOLLARS FOR ADDITIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE. MALIK ALSO SPOKE IN FAVOR OF A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE AND SAID THAT THOSE WHO IMPEDE THE ADOPTION OF THE ABOVE MEASURES EXPOSE THEMSELVES TO THE UN AND THE WORLD AS OPPONENTS OF BOTH DISARMAMENT AND DEVELOPMENT.

6. MALIK SPECIFICALLY REJECTED THE "FALSE CONCEPTIONS" OF DIVIDING THE WORLD INTO RICH AND POOR COUNTRIES OR NORTH AND SOUTH WHICH HE SAID PUT THE SOCIALIST STATES ON THE SAME FOOTING WITH THE "DEVELOPED CAPITALIST STATES" THIS, HE SAID DIVERTS ATTENTION FROM THOSE WHO BEAR DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY FOR COLONIALISM AND THE ECONOMIC BACKWARDNESS OF THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

7. IN RESPONSE TO THE CHINESE ATTACK ON THE SOVIET UNION IN CHINA'S GENERAL DEBATE STATEMENT ON AUGUST 2, MALIK RESPONDED THAT CHINA (NOT REFERRED TO BY NAME) "ALREADY LONG AGO REPLACED SOCIALISM BY GREATER POWER CHAUVINISM, ULTRANATIONALISM AND UNBRIDLED DESIRE TO WORLD HEGEMONY."

COMMENT: MALIK'S SPEECH DOES NOT APPEAR TO CONTAIN MUCH THAT IS NEW. HE RESPONDED ONLY BRIEFLY TO THE CHINESE ATTACK IN THEIR SPEECH YESTERDAY (AT THE LAST SPECIAL SESSION HE DID NOT REPLY AT ALL). REPEATED REFERENCES TO THE CSCE AND THE EARLY DEBUT OF OTHER DISARMAMENT ITEMS ARE HARBINGERS NO DOUBT OF WHAT IS TO COME DURING THE THIRTEENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY. MOYNIHAN

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

NNN

## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01 JAN 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** ECONOMIC COOPERATION, SPEECHES  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 04 SEP 1975  
**Decaption Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Decaption Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** GolinoFR  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1975USUNN03994  
**Document Source:** CORE  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** n/a  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** N/A  
**Errors:** N/A  
**Film Number:** D750305-0076  
**From:** USUN NEW YORK  
**Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Image Path:**  
**ISecure:** 1  
**Legacy Key:** link1975/newtext/t19750982/aaaacuoj.tel  
**Line Count:** 136  
**Locator:** TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM  
**Office:** ACTION IO  
**Original Classification:** LIMITED OFFICIAL USE  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 3  
**Previous Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Previous Classification:** LIMITED OFFICIAL USE  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Reference:** n/a  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Authority:** GolinoFR  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 21 APR 2003  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <21 APR 2003 by BoyleJA>; APPROVED <22 APR 2003 by GolinoFR>  
**Review Markings:**

Margaret P. Grafeld  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
06 JUL 2006

**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Referrals:** n/a  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** GENERAL DEBATE STATEMENT BY SOVIET PERMREP MALIK SUMMARY. IN GENERAL DEBATE STATEMENT ON SEPTEMBER 3  
SOVIET  
**TAGS:** EGEN, UR, XX, UN, (MALIK)  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 06 JUL 2006